# First Aid

**Mr Quick Cool says:** 



"Seconds to burn, BUT at least 20 minutes to cool!!"

- Run water from the cold tap gently over the burn for **20 minutes** or until an ambulance arrives.
- 6 Do not touch the burn or **burst** any blisters as this can cause infection.
- **6** Once cooled remove clothing from the burned area. If clothing sticks, cut around the fabric.
- material, eq. a sheet or loosely cover with plastic wrap to prevent infection.

(Do not cover the face)

- Seek advise from your doctor or hospital.
- In an emergency call 111



# 100 - WATER BOILS 80 – Common Wetback **Temperature** 70 – Will burn a child's skin instantly **CAUTION!** 1 Second to burn a child's skin Recommended Hot water tap temperature 40 Seconds - 1 minute to burn a child's skin Safe Hot Shower Temperature 38°C-42°C COLD

WATER, The FIRST First Aid v Burns

### Postal/Physical

Burn Support Group Charitable Trust, Inc. Private bag 97164 Manakau City Auckland 2241

Phone & Email

Phone: (09) 09 270 0640 www.burns.org.nz

> Support & Enquiries info@burns.org.nz



# IKE FIRE

This brochure is for parents and caregivers. It contains some safety tips to help you protect young children from burns in the home.

\*55.4% of burns from the age of 0-15 years are predominantly caused by scalds in the home, by taking simple steps these could all be preventable. Please read on and make some changes in your home.

www.burns.org.nz

# Burns are preventable

### **Kettles**



- Keep kettles, jugs, teapots, coffee plungers and cords <u>away</u> from the edge of the bench.
- Use a cordless kettle.

### **Hot Drinks**

Ask yourself, "Do you need a hot drink while your children are around or can it wait?"

- 4 Put hot drinks in the <u>centre</u> of the table or somewhere else out of reach.
- Avoid using tablecloths.
- Give toddlers their own special mug so that they know **not** to drink from yours.
- **Never** nurse a child while holding a hot drink.
- 6 Make sure you <u>actively supervise</u> older children if they are preparing hot drinks or meals



### **Pots & Pans**



- Make your kitchen a <u>no</u> <u>play</u> zone.
- Fit a gate <u>across</u> your kitchen doorway.
- Cook on the back elements of your stove first.
- **6** Turn pot handles **towards the back** of the stove.
- 6 Fit a stove guard **around** your stove top.
- Put your child <u>down</u> before handling hot pots, pans & kettles.
- Have bench space next to your stove so that hot pots and pans are not carried across the kitchen.
- 6 **NEVER** leave cooking unattended.
- 6 Place microwaves at a height children **cannot** reach.



# **Hot Tap Water**

### *Is your tap water too hot?*

- 6 Hot water coming out of a tap should be between 50°C & 55°C or less.
- 4 Always <u>supervise</u> young children when having a bath, shower or washing their hands.
- Run cold water into a bath **BEFORE** you run the hot water.
- 6 Always <u>test</u> the temperature of the water with your wrist or elbow before bathing your child or use an approved Thermometer.
- If the water at the tap is too hot and you are unable to adjust it correctly, call your landlord or ask your local energy supplier (or licensed plumber) for advice.
- Consider getting child proof tap covers for your hot taps.

